

• Ο Απλός Αόριστος στα **ομαλά ρήματα** σχηματίζεται αν προσθέσουμε την κατάληξη **-ed**.

cook - **cooked** play - **played**
finish - **finished** clean - **cleaned**

• Τα **ανώμαλα ρήματα** δεν παίρνουν την κατάληξη **-ed** στον Αόριστο. Κάθε ρήμα έχει διαφορετικό τύπο:

lose > **lost** have > **had**
(χάνω) (έχασα) (έχω) (είχα)

AFFIRMATIVE			
REGULAR VERBS		IRREGULAR VERBS	
I	played (έπαιξα)	I	lost (έχασα)
You	played (έπαιξες)	You	lost (έχασες)
He	played (έπαιξε)	He	lost (έχασε)
She	played (έπαιξε)	She	lost (έχασε)
It	played (έπαιξε)	It	lost (έχασε)
We	played (παιξαμε)	We	lost (χάσαμε)
You	played (παιξατε)	You	lost (χάσατε)
They	played (έπαιξαν)	They	lost (έχασαν)

NEGATIVE		INTERROGATIVE	
I	did not/didn't play/lose	Did I	play/lose?
You	did not/didn't play/lose	Did you	play/lose?
He	did not/didn't play/lose	Did he	play/lose?
She	did not/didn't play/lose	Did she	play/lose?
It	did not/didn't play/lose	Did it	play/lose?
We	did not/didn't play/lose	Did we	play/lose?
You	did not/didn't play/lose	Did you	play/lose?
They	did not/didn't play/lose	Did they	play/lose?

ΠΑΡΑΤΗΡΗΣΕΙΣ

Αρνητικός τύπος

ΥΠΟΚΕΙΜΕΝΟ + DID NOT + ΑΠΑΡΕΜΦΑΤΟ

- They did not played.
- The children didn't ~~went~~ go.

Ερωτηματικός τύπος

DID + ΥΠΟΚΕΙΜΕΝΟ + ΑΠΑΡΕΜΦΑΤΟ

- Did they played?
- Did the children ~~went~~ go?

(Η λέξη **did** δε μεταφράζεται.)

SPELLING RULES (REGULAR VERBS)

- Όσα ρήματα τελειώνουν σε **-e** παίρνουν μόνο κατάληξη **-d**.
• close ⇔ closed • live ⇔ lived
- Όσα ρήματα τελειώνουν σε ένα **σύμφωνο** και πριν από αυτό υπάρχει ένα μόνο **φωνήεν** που τονίζεται, **διπλασιάζουν το τελικό σύμφωνο** και παίρνουν κατάληξη **-ed**.
• plan ⇔ planned
Εξαιρούνται, όμως τα ρήματα που τελειώνουν σε **-x**: • fix ⇔ fixed • fax ⇔ faxed
- Τα ρήματα που λήγουν σε **-l** και πριν απ' αυτό υπάρχει ένα μόνο **φωνήεν**, ακόμη και όταν αυτό δεν τονίζεται, **διπλασιάζουν το -l** και παίρνουν κατάληξη **-ed**.
• travel ⇔ travelled
- Σε όσα ρήματα τελειώνουν σε **σύμφωνο και -y**, το **-y** μετατρέπεται σε **-i** και προστίθεται η κατάληξη **-ed**.
• cry ⇔ cried

STUDY SPELLING RULES

-ed	called waited cooked
-d	phoned lived danced
y=ied	tried tidied studied
-tt, -nn, -pp, -ll, ...	stopped planned travelled

A. STRUCTURE: PAST SIMPLE

1. We/stay/a hotel/last night : *We stayed at a hotel last night.*
 2. We/meet/them/this evening :
 3. He/buy/a new car/last week :
 4. Mum/make/a cake/yesterday :
 5. Mary/reach/the airport/at six :
 6. We/plan/this trip/in May :
 7. They/phone/us/last month :
 8. We/study/grammar/an hour ago :



B. NEGATIVE - INTERROGATIVE

1. She had breakfast at 7. N: *She didn't have breakfast at 7.*
 I: *Did she*
 N:
 I:
 2. He fixed the car this evening. N:
 I:
 3. She lost her keys yesterday. N:
 I:
 4. They arrived last night. N:
 I:
 5. We lived there 2 years ago. N:
 I:
 6. She washed the dishes after lunch. N:
 I:

C. STRUCTURE

1. get up - 7.30
 2. breakfast - 8
 3. leave - home
 4. go - school
 5. get there - 9
 6. have - History test
 7. be - lucky
 8. get - good mark

What did you do this morning?

1. I *got up at half past seven*
 2. I had breakfast *at 8 o'clock*
 3. After that I
 4. and to school.
 5. I 9.
 6. I a History
 7. I very because
 8. I a good

It was a great day!

IRREGULAR VERBS: meet - met, buy - bought, make - made, have - had, lose - lost, get - got, leave - left, go - went, be - was/were